

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please cancel claims 22-28 without prejudice, amend claims 1 and 10, and insert new claims 50-58, as follows:

1. (Currently Amended) A method for irradiating a target, comprising the steps of:
establishing a relationship of the at least one marker relative to the target by ~~measuring~~
determining a relative position between the at least one marker and the target;
generating an image signal of the at least one marker;
generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and
adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.
2. (Previously Presented) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein:
the step of generating an image signal includes generating an X-ray image of the at least one
marker; and
the step of generating a tracking signal includes generating the tracking signal to track a
movement of the target.
3. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of generating an image signal
includes generating the image signal regarding an anatomy of a patient having a tumor as the target.

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

4. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of generating an image signal further includes the steps of:

illuminating the target and an area near the target with a first image beam; and
detecting a first image of the at least one marker formed by the first image beam.

5. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 4, wherein the step of generating an image signal further includes the steps of:

illuminating the target and the area near the target with a second image beam unparallel to the first image beam; and

detecting a second image of the at least one marker formed by the second image beam.

6. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes the steps of:

superimposing the tracking signal on a radiation treatment plan; and

generating a beam adjustment signal using the treatment plan with the tracking signal superimposed thereon.

7. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes adjusting the radiation beam using a first multiple leaf collimator having a plurality of movable leaves arranged in two rows opposite to each other.

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

8. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 7, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes adjusting the radiation beam using a second multiple leaf collimator having a plurality of movable leaves arranged in two rows opposite to each other and unparallel to the plurality of leaves of the first multiple leaf collimator.

9. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 7, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes temporarily switching off the radiation beam in response to the tracking signal having a value indicating the target being outside an area.

10. (Currently Amended) A method for irradiating a target in an animal body, comprising the steps of:

establishing a relationship of the at least one marker relative to the target by ~~measuring~~
determining a relative position between the at least one marker and the target, the at least one marker being placed internally in the animal body;

generating an image signal of the at least one marker;

generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and

adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.

11. (Canceled)

12. (Previously Presented) An apparatus for irradiating a target, comprising:

a platform for supporting an object having a marker indicating a position of the target;

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

a radiation source, said radiation source generating a radiation beam toward said platform;
a beam adjuster between said radiation source and said platform, said beam adjuster comprising a first multiple leaf collimator;
a first image detector, said first image detector generating a first image signal of the marker;
and
a control module coupled to said image detector and to said beam adjuster, said control module generating a beam adjustment signal for controlling said first multiple leaf collimator to track a movement of the target in response to the first image signal;
wherein said control module being further coupled to said radiation source and generating a control signal to switching off said radiation source in conjunction with generating the beam adjustment signal.

13. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, said control module being further coupled to said platform and generating a control signal to move said platform in response to the first image signal.

14. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, said first image detector including at least one device selected from a group of devices consisting of a video camera, an X-ray imager, a magnetic field detector, an ultrasound sensor, a computed tomography imager, a single photon emission computed tomography imager, a magnetic resonance imager, a magnetic resonance spectroscopy imager, and a positron emission tomography imager.

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

15. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, further comprising a gantry, said gantry housing said radiation source and said beam adjuster.

16. (Original) The apparatus of claim 15, said control module being further coupled to said gantry and generating a control signal to move said gantry in response to the first image signal.

17. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, further comprising a first image beam source generating a first image beam toward said platform, said first image detector generating the first image signal by detecting the first image beam.

18. (Original) The apparatus of claim 17, further comprising:
a second image beam source, said second image beam source generating a second image beam toward said platform and unparallel to the first image beam; and
a second image detector coupled to said control module, said second image detector generating a second image signal by detecting the second image beam.

19. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, wherein said first multiple leaf collimator comprised of a first row of movable leaves and a second row of movable leaves opposite to each other.

20. (Original) The apparatus of claim 19, said beam adjuster further including a second multiple leaf collimator between said first multiple leaf collimator and said platform and comprised of a

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

plurality of movable leaves unparallel to said first row and said second row of movable leaves in said first multiple leaf collimator.

21-33. (Canceled)

34. (Previously Presented) A method for irradiating a target, comprising the steps of:
using an internal anatomy of a patient as a marker;
establishing a relationship of the marker relative to the target;
generating an image signal of the marker;
generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and
adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.

35. (Canceled)

36. (Canceled)

37. (Previously Presented) A process for irradiating a target in an animal body, comprising the steps of:
collecting a plurality of images at a plurality of phases in a same physiological cycle, said plurality of images providing an indication of a location of the target relative to an internal marker;
creating a treatment plan based at least in part on the plurality of images collected at the plurality of phases in the cycle; and

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

delivering a radiation beam to the animal body according to said treatment plan.

38. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 37, wherein said internal marker comprises an anatomical structure.
39. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 37, wherein said internal marker is implanted in the animal body.
40. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 34, wherein the image signal is generated using a camera.
41. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 34, wherein the radiation beam is adjusted using a multiple leaf collimator.
- 42-49. (Canceled)
50. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the radiation beam performs an intensity modulated radiation therapy on the target while tracking the target.
51. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the target is located beyond a head region of a patient.

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

52. (New) The method of claim 10, wherein the radiation beam performs an intensity modulated radiation therapy on the target while tracking the target.

53. (New) The method as claimed in claim 10, wherein the step of generating the image signal includes:

illuminating the target and an area near the target with a first image beam; and
detecting a first image of the at least one marker formed by the first image beam.

54. (New) The method as claimed in claim 53, wherein the step of generating the image signal further includes:

illuminating the target and the area near the target with a second image beam unparallel to the first image beam; and
detecting a second image of the at least one marker formed by the second image beam.

55. (New) The method as claimed in claim 10, wherein the step of adjusting the radiation beam includes:

superimposing the tracking signal on a radiation treatment plan; and
generating a beam adjustment signal using the treatment plan with the tracking signal superimposed thereon.

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

56. (New) The method as claimed in claim 10, wherein the step of adjusting the radiation beam includes adjusting the radiation beam using a first multiple leaf collimator having a plurality of movable leaves arranged in two rows opposite to each other.

57. (New) The method of claim 34, wherein the radiation beam is adjusted to perform an intensity modulated radiation therapy on the target while tracking the target.

58. (New) The method of claim 37, wherein the radiation beam is delivered to perform an intensity modulated radiation therapy on at least a portion of the animal body while tracking the target.

59. (New) A method for irradiating a target, comprising:
determining a position of the target;
tracking the target based on the determined position; and
delivering radiation to perform an intensity modulated radiation therapy on the target while the target is being tracked.

60. (New) The method of claim 59, wherein the target is tracked using an anatomical structure of a patient.

61. (New) The method of claim 59, wherein the target is tracked using a marker externally placed on a patient.

Patent
VM7012072001
Varian 02-001

62. (New) The method of claim 59, wherein the target is tracked using a marker implanted within a patient.

63. (New) The method of claim 59, wherein the position is determined using a camera.

64. (New) The method of claim 59, wherein the target is tracked by adjusting one or more leafs of a multi-leafs collimator, and wherein the radiation is delivered by further adjusting one of the one or more leaves of the multi-leafs collimator to modulate an intensity of the radiation delivered to the target such that a first region of the target receives more radiation than a second region of the target.